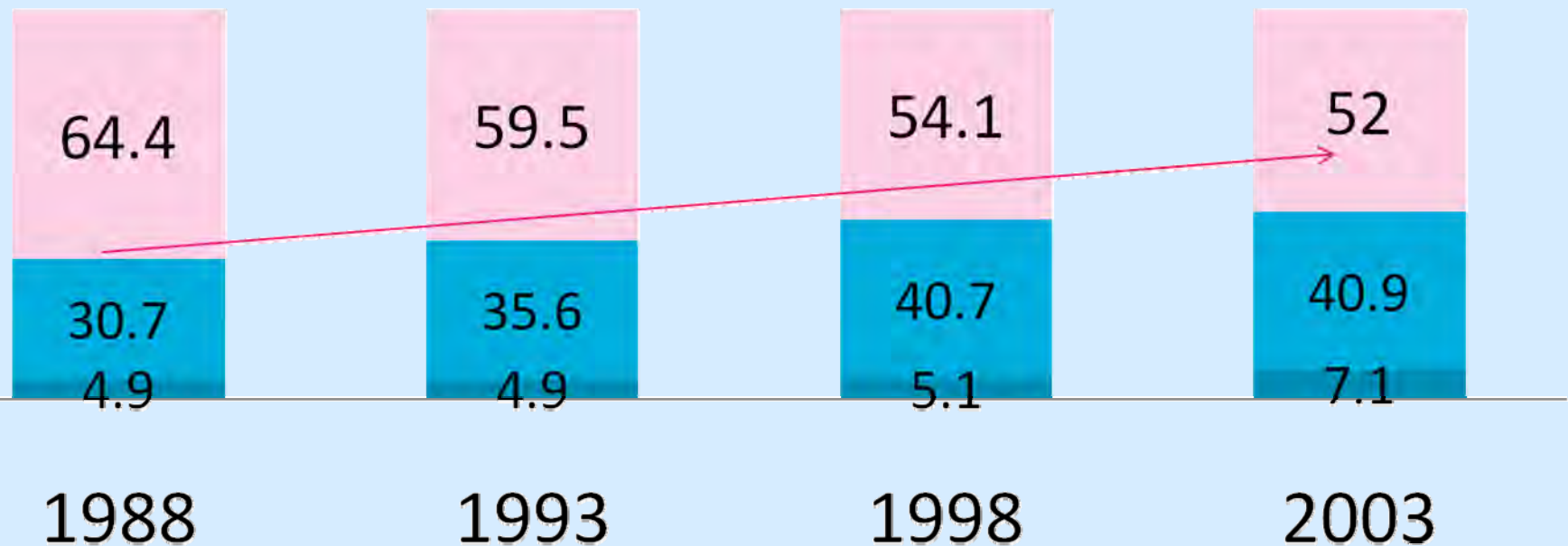


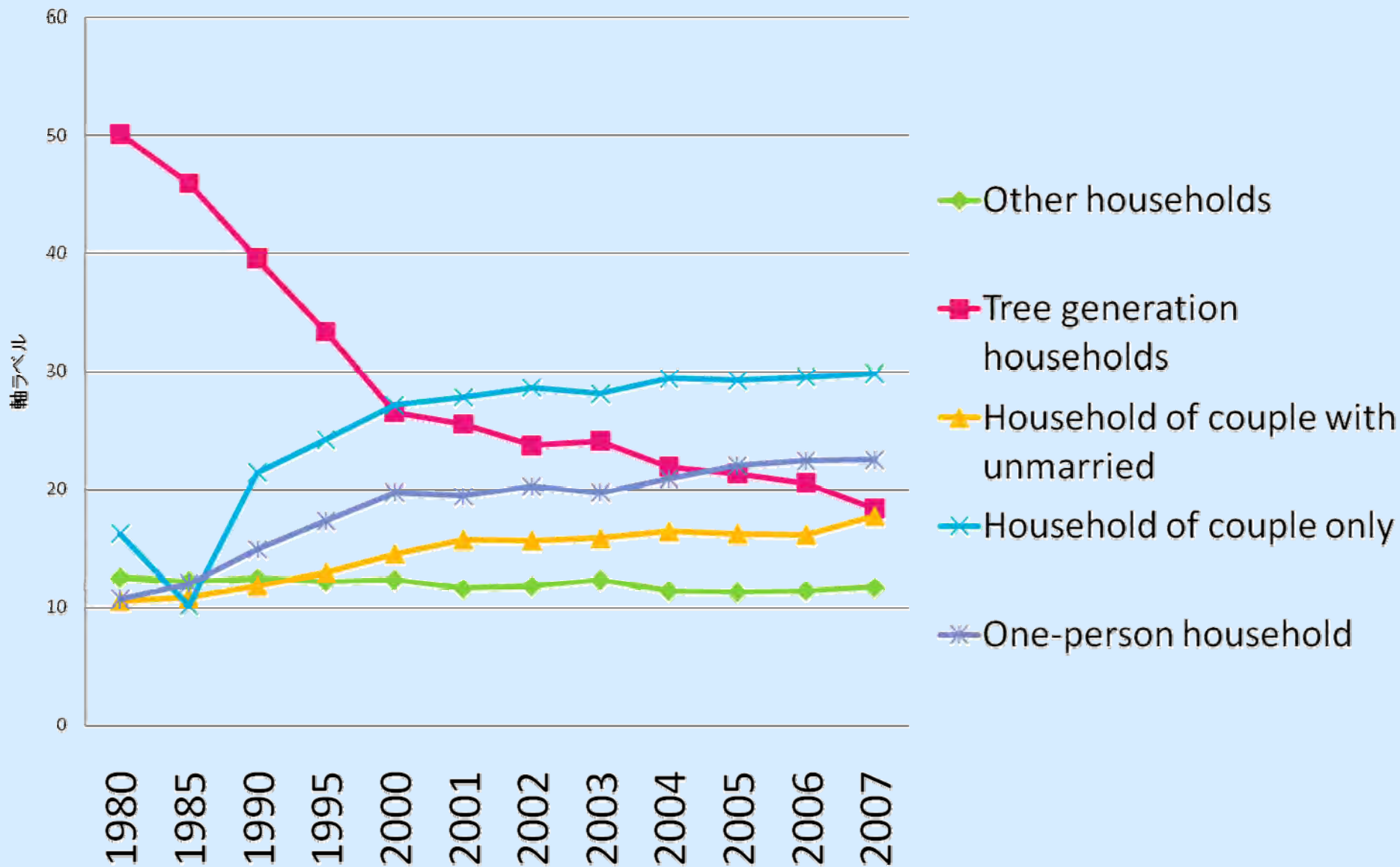
### 3 Changing of the elderly people's family & neighbors relations in Japan

#### Communication between the elderly and their neighbors

- Barely have an interpersonal relationship
- Merely exchanging greeting
- Close relationship

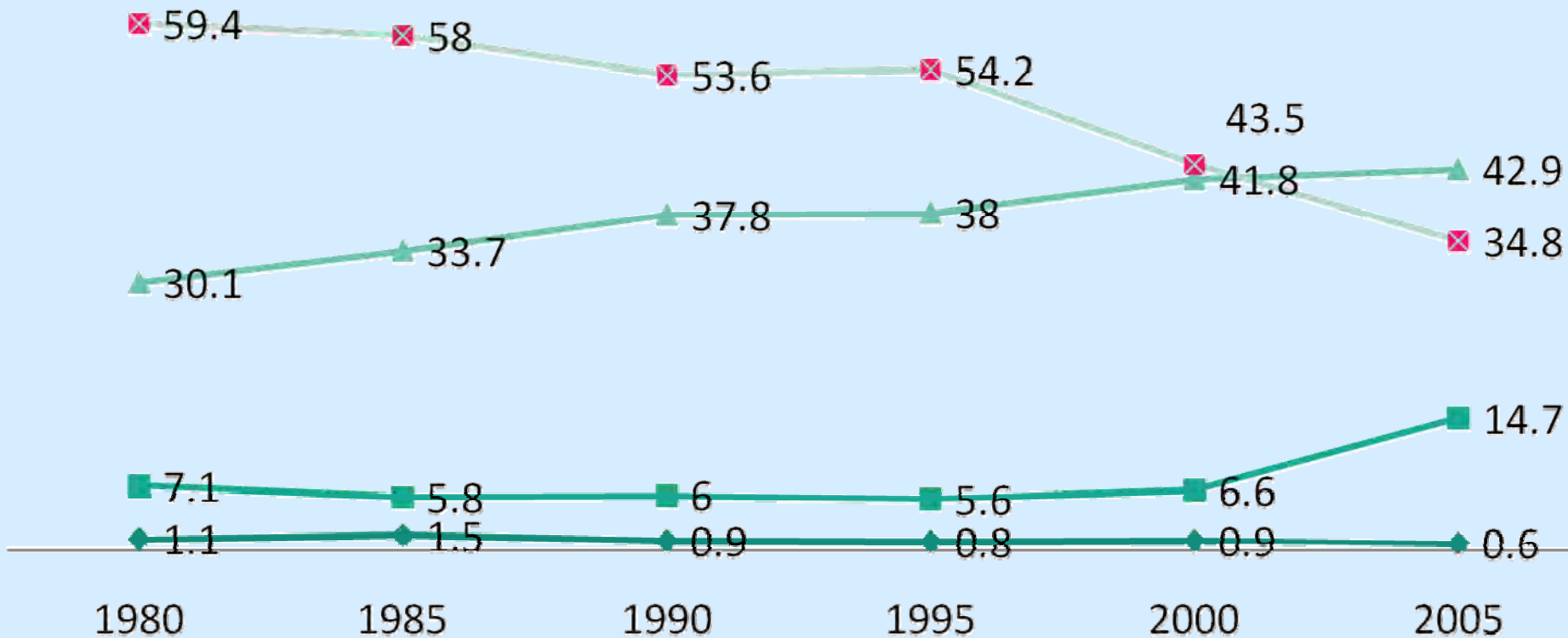


# Percent of household with 65 or older elderly

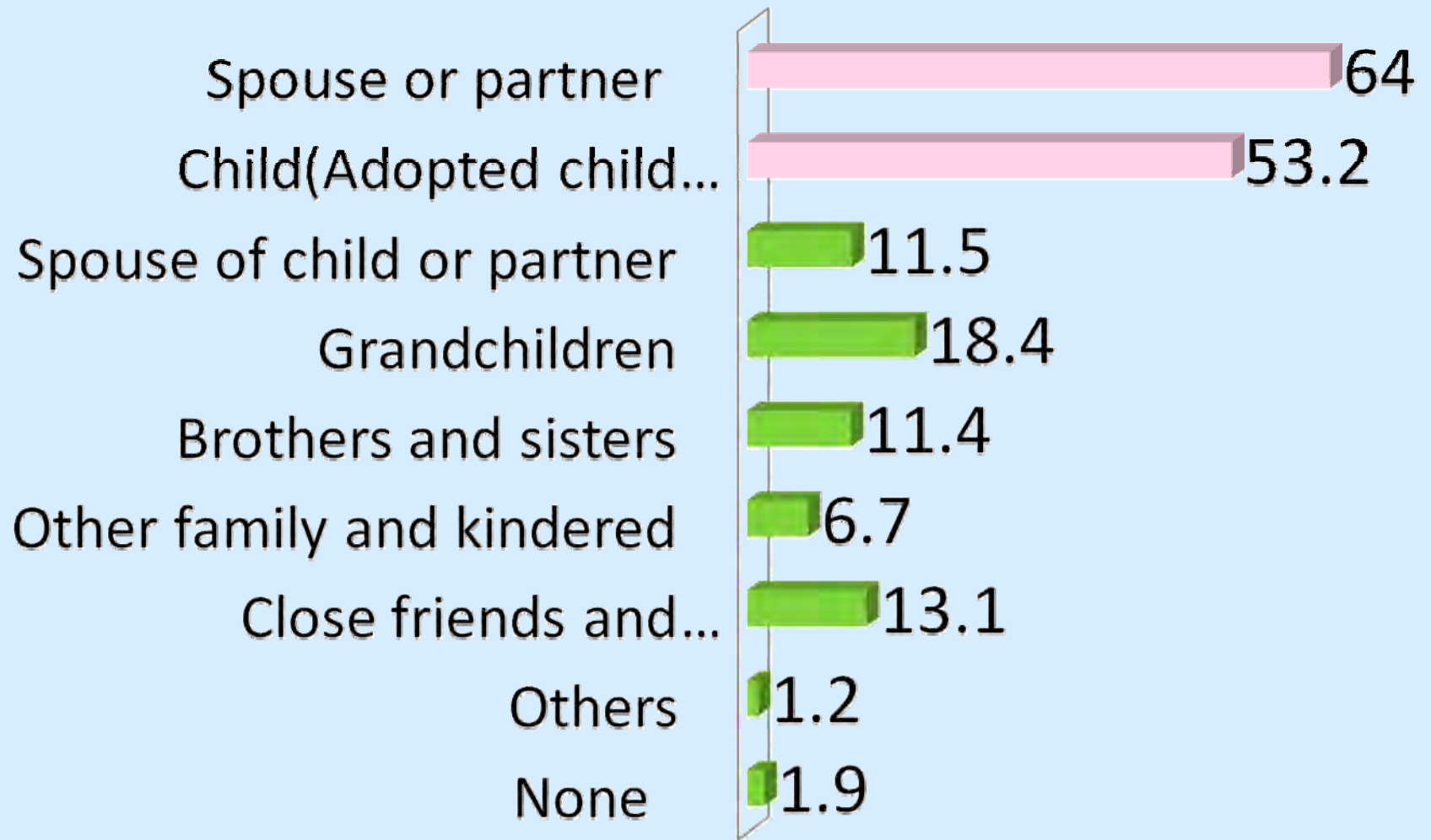


# The relationship between the elderly & their children & grandchildren

- ◆ Hope to live no contact with my children and grandchildren
- Hope to have occasional contact with them for conversation
- ▲ Hope to frequent contact with them for meals and conversation
- ⊠ Hope to always live together with their children and grandchildren



## The person who offers mental and spiritual comfort (2006)



First Stage

• Family

• Community

「Blood」  
Promise

「Earth」  
Commune

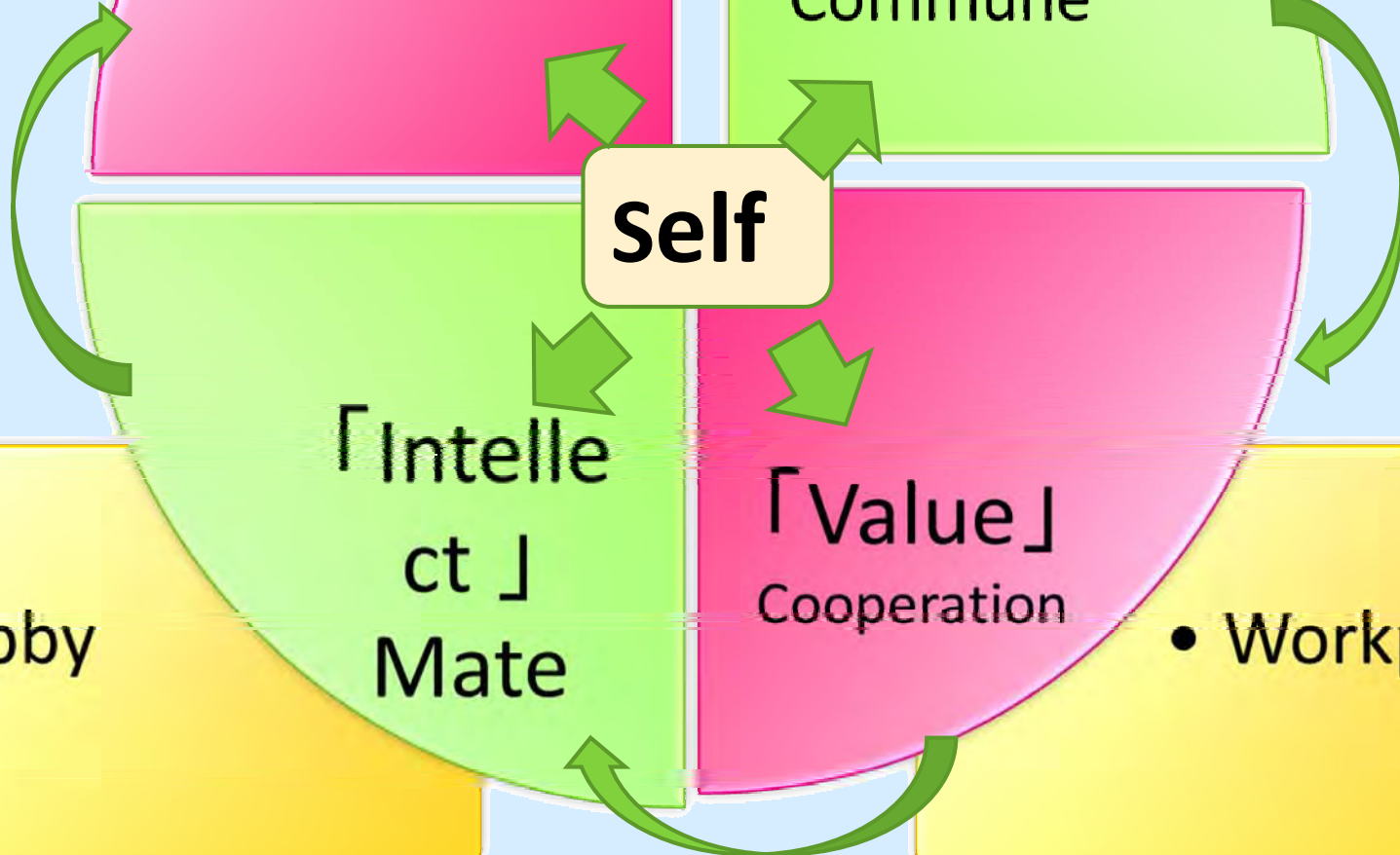
Self

• Hobby

• Workplace

「Intelle  
ct」  
Mate

「Value」  
Cooperation





Second Stage ; 20<sup>th</sup> century

• Family

• Community

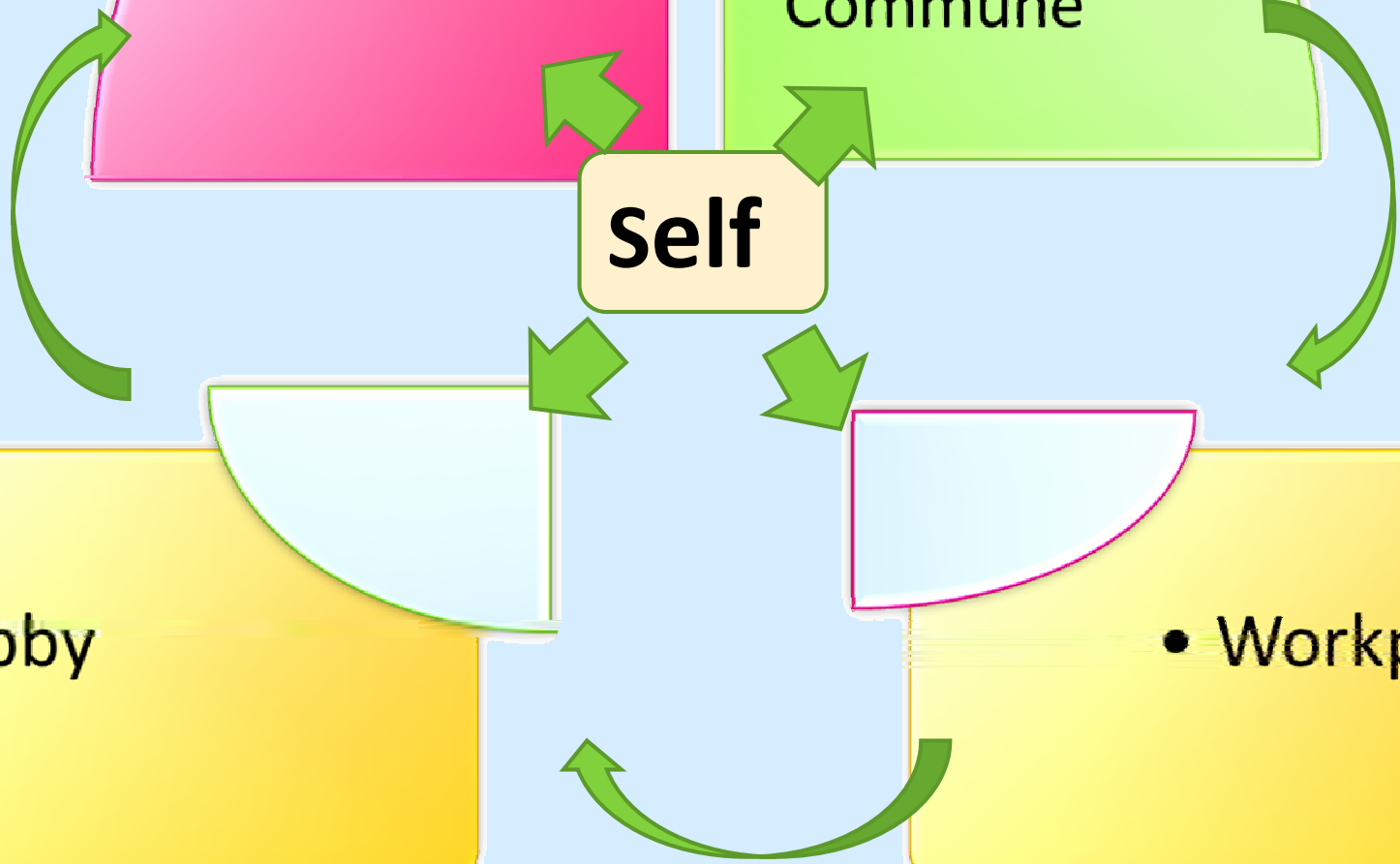
「Blood」  
Promise

「Earth」  
Commune

Self

• Hobby

• Workplace



● Family

Second Stage :  
21<sup>st</sup> century

● Communi  
ty

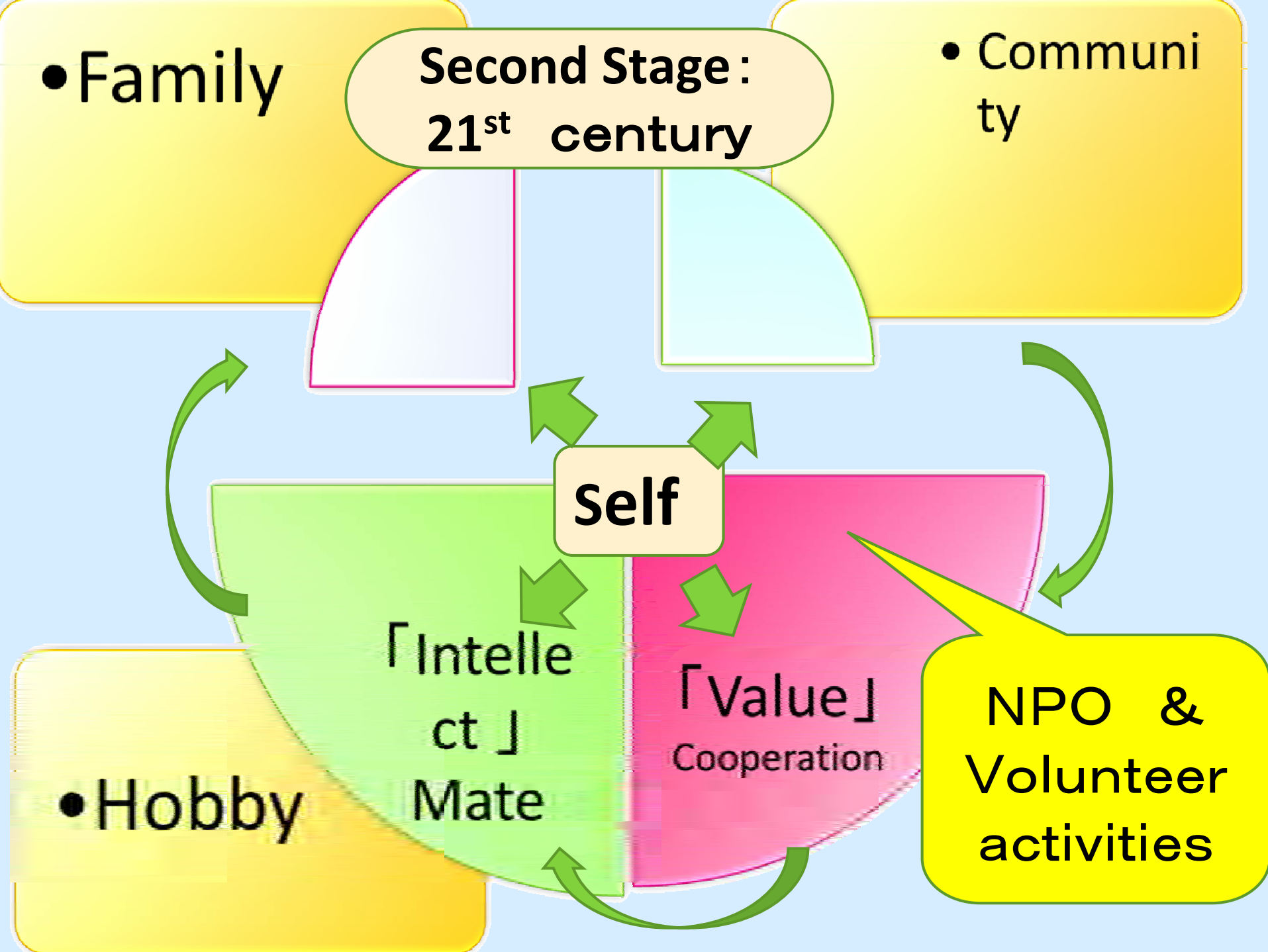
Self

「Intelle  
ct」  
Mate

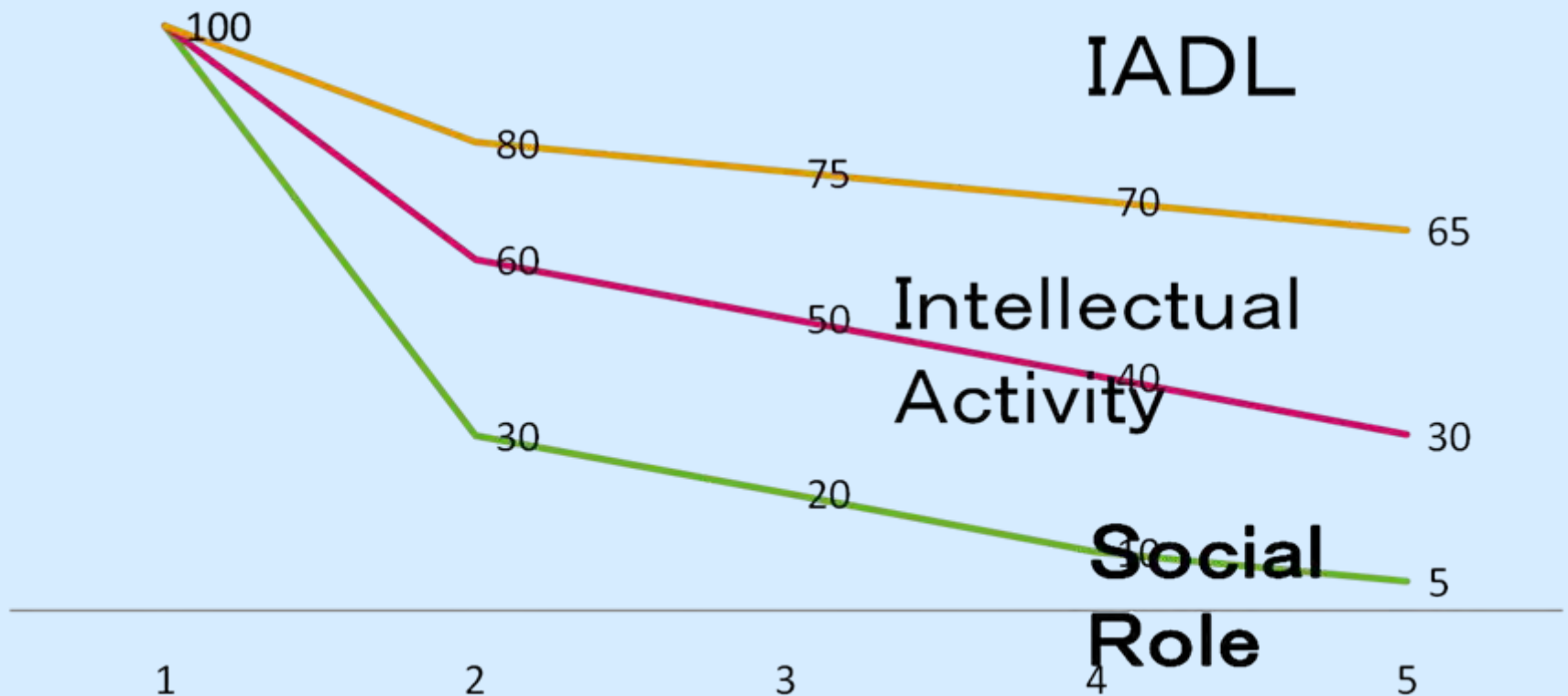
「Value」  
Cooperation

NPO &  
Volunteer  
activities

● Hobby



# Socialrole & IADL (Longitudinal Study)







**Average life expectancy**

**Healthy life expectancy**

**Handicapped period**

**Social participation make to short ??  
Social participation make healthy body and mind  
Social participation enlarge the living apace**



*Merci Beaucoup!!!*